

A world map with a network overlay of orange lines and dots, set against a black background. The map is rendered in shades of purple, blue, and yellow. The text is overlaid on the map.

Reaching Everyone: *Can Bitcoin deliver decentralised Financial Liberation?*

Wassim Alsindi PhD

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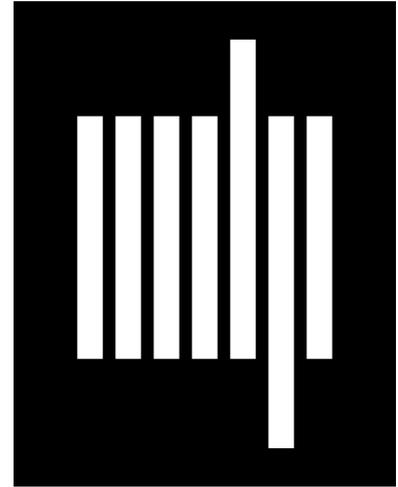
WWW.PLLEL.COM // @PARALLELIND

Credit: Kevin Durkin for In The Mesh

<https://inthemesh.com/archive/reaching-everyone-pt-3/>

Cryptocurrency Research Review: a new scholarly journal & conference series based at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology

**digital
currency
initiative**

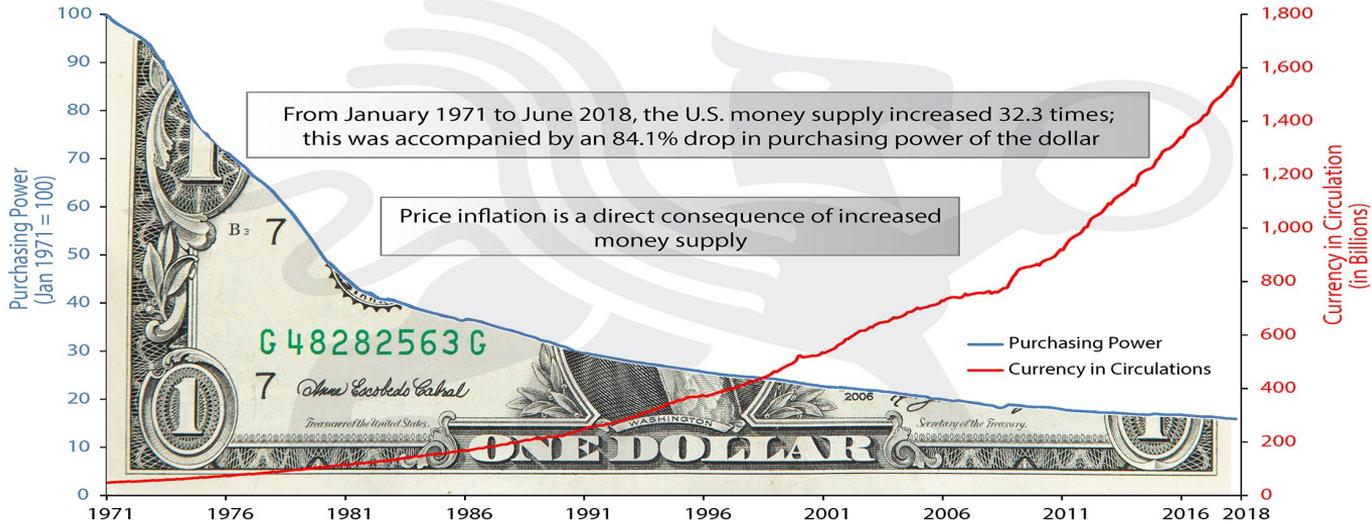


***Opinions my own, weakly subjective & malleable.
No endorsements, not financial or legal advice.***

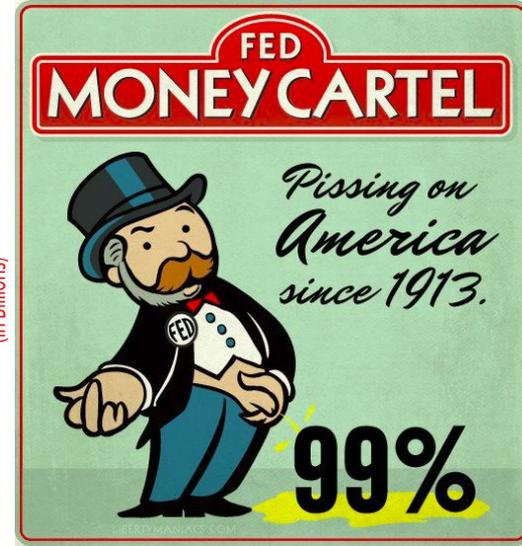


***why do we need to “reach everyone”,
anyway?***

USD - Purchasing Power & Currency in Circulation

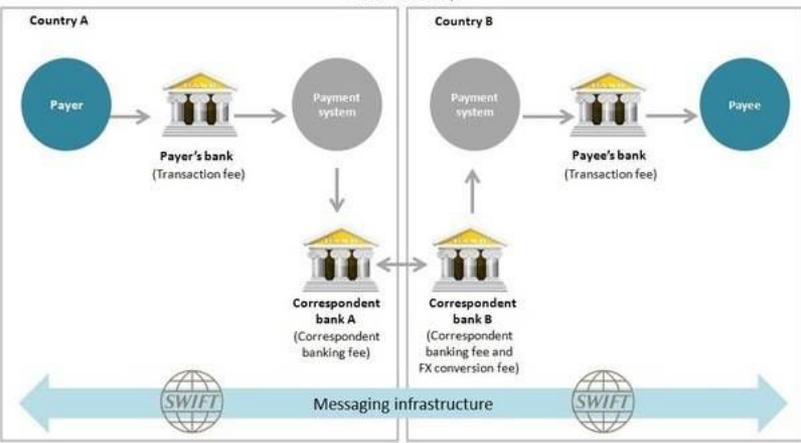


Sources: federalreserve.gov, Ycharts Datastream, BMG Group Inc.



The Correspondent Banking Model

Source: Alte Group



Social/Political:

Decision-making & interests arising from network participants

Monetary:

Transactions, addresses, incentives and issuance.
Emergent economic characteristics with a value transfer system

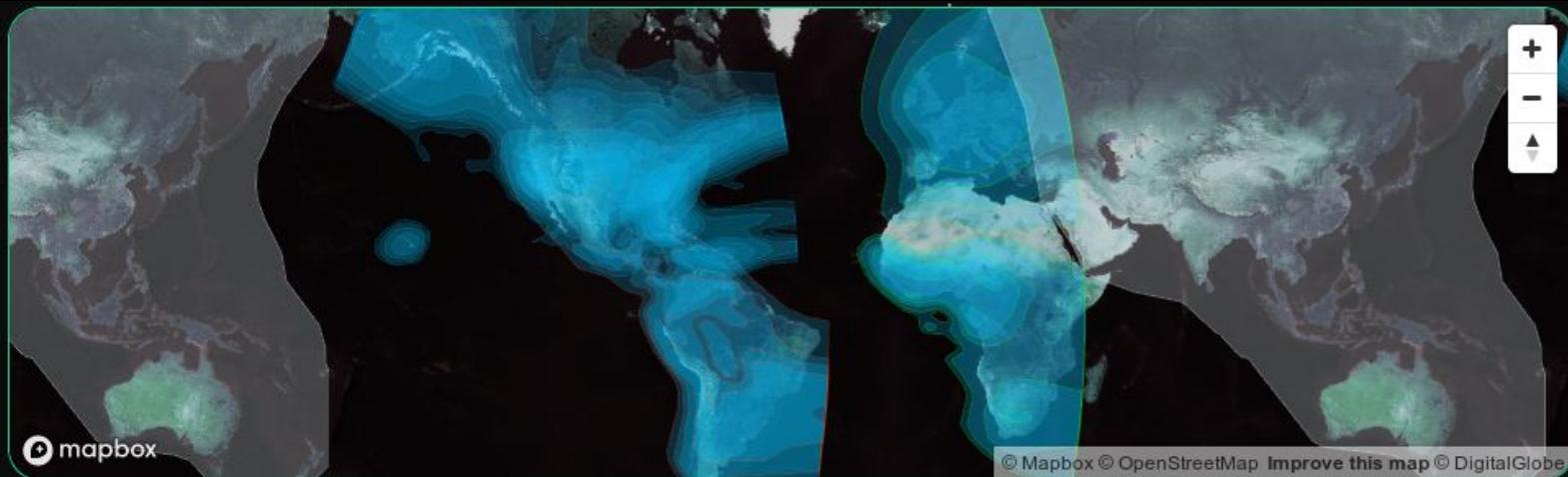
Protocol:

Cryptographic primitives, software specifications,
consensus rules & message broadcasting

Logical:

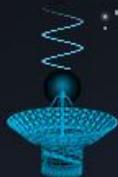
Data storage & structure. Redundancy, scalability externalities
on infrastructure, reliance on central points of failure

Blockstream Satellite Network: Receive offline / sync without censorship / verify!



GALAXY 18
North America

Long: 123W
Freq: 12022.85 MHz
Pol: Horizontal



EUTELSAT 113
South America

Long: 113W
Freq: 12026.15 MHz
Pol: Vertical



TELSTAR 11N
Africa

Long: 37.5W
Freq: 11476.75 MHz
Pol: Horizontal



TELSTAR 11N
Europe

Long: 37.5W
Freq: 11504.02 MHz
Pol: Vertical



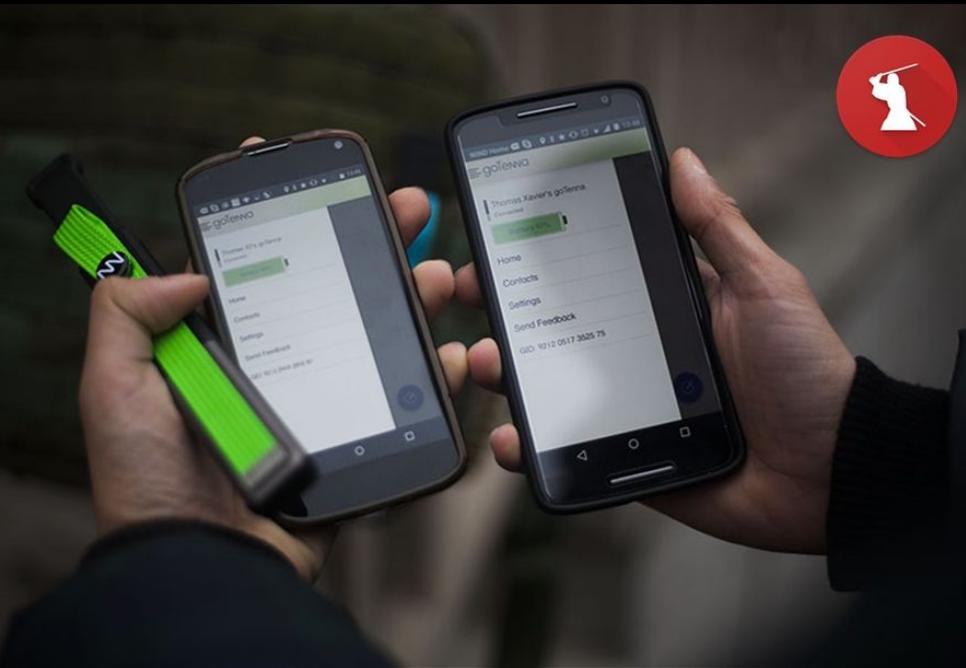
PHASE 2
Coming Soon

Long: TBD
Freq: TBD
Pol: TBD

TxTenna

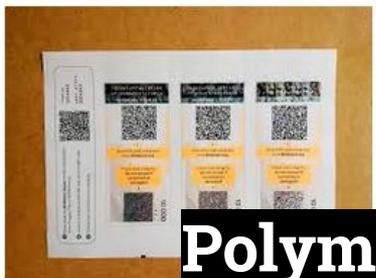


goTenna MESH Networking + Samurai = txTenna



- SMS relay
- satellite hook-up
- fax or any form of hard copy to character recognition
- save to external support (USB)
- Portable Document Format (PDF)
- telex
- HF audio
- Morse code
- meshNets
- NFC
- BLE
- chat apps (especially encrypted)

[Umbrella Revolution]



Polymerbit / Tangem / BitNotes

-> Printable, streaming top-up with Lightning

-> concealable, durable, offline





OpenDime / Ledger / Coldcard / Digital BitBox -> off-chain, concealable





Parallel Industries @paralleind · Dec 9

They're really #ReachingEveryone



Josh Swihart @jswihart

The group @labcointeta travels South America to teach people in small towns about Bitcoin. They even use a 📶 to connect to the @Blockstream 🌐 where no internet is available. So incredibly cool. Grateful for them.

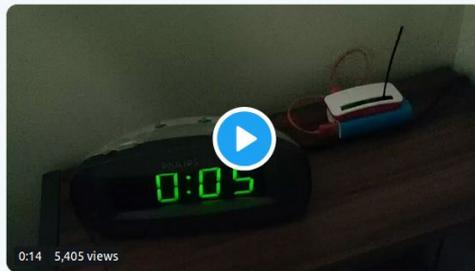


Samourai Wallet and 4 others Retweeted



Matt [Jan 3 - 20] @MattoshiN · Oct 20
Signed raw transaction broadcast over radio.

CC: @paralleind
#ReachingEveryone

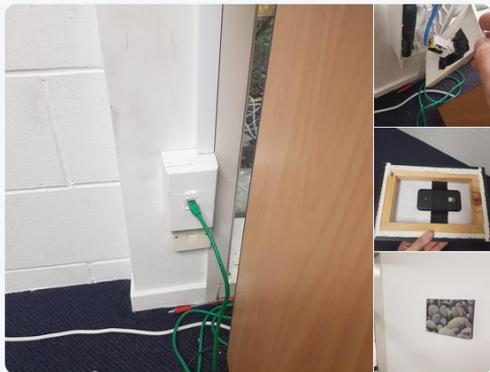


0:14 5,405 views



coinsure @Coinsurenz · Oct 30

This in effect provides an open wifi access point for bitcoin transactions to anyone with a gotenna. A btenna user who wishes to conceal their identity can then broadcast from potentially kilometers away. Much greater distance and an extra degree of anonymity than via open wifi



Parallel Industries @paralleind · Nov 14

Get some range on your node.

#ReachingEveryone

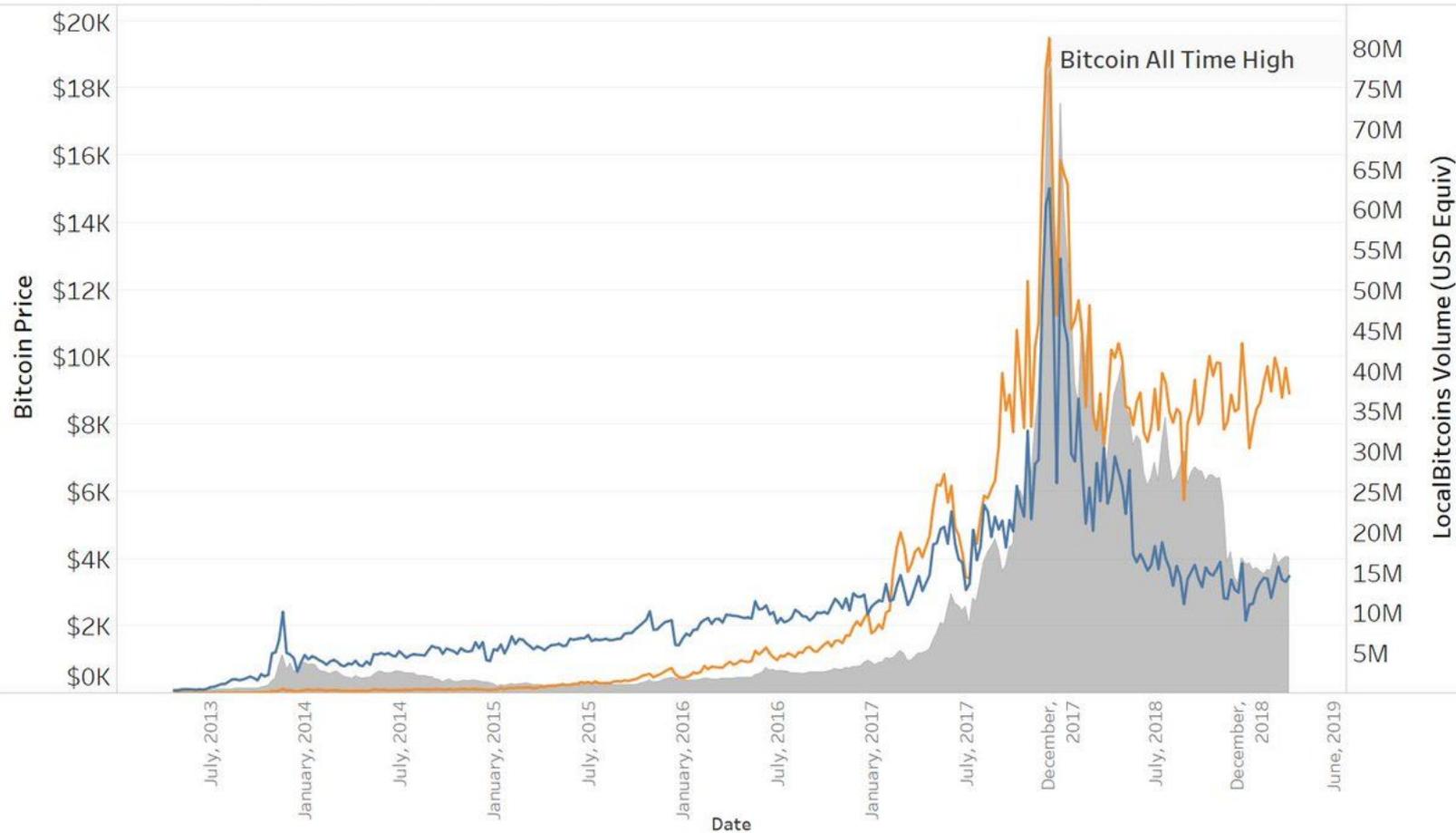


Pi Supply @PiSupply

Here's a few pictures of the beta boards of our IoT LoRa Gateway HAT for @Raspberry_Pi that we launched on @kickstarter. Packaging and boards looking great. Very pleased 😊😊😊



Local Bitcoins Volume (USD Equivalent) vs. Bitcoin Price



EM vs DM (group)

- Developed Markets
- Emerging & Frontier Markets

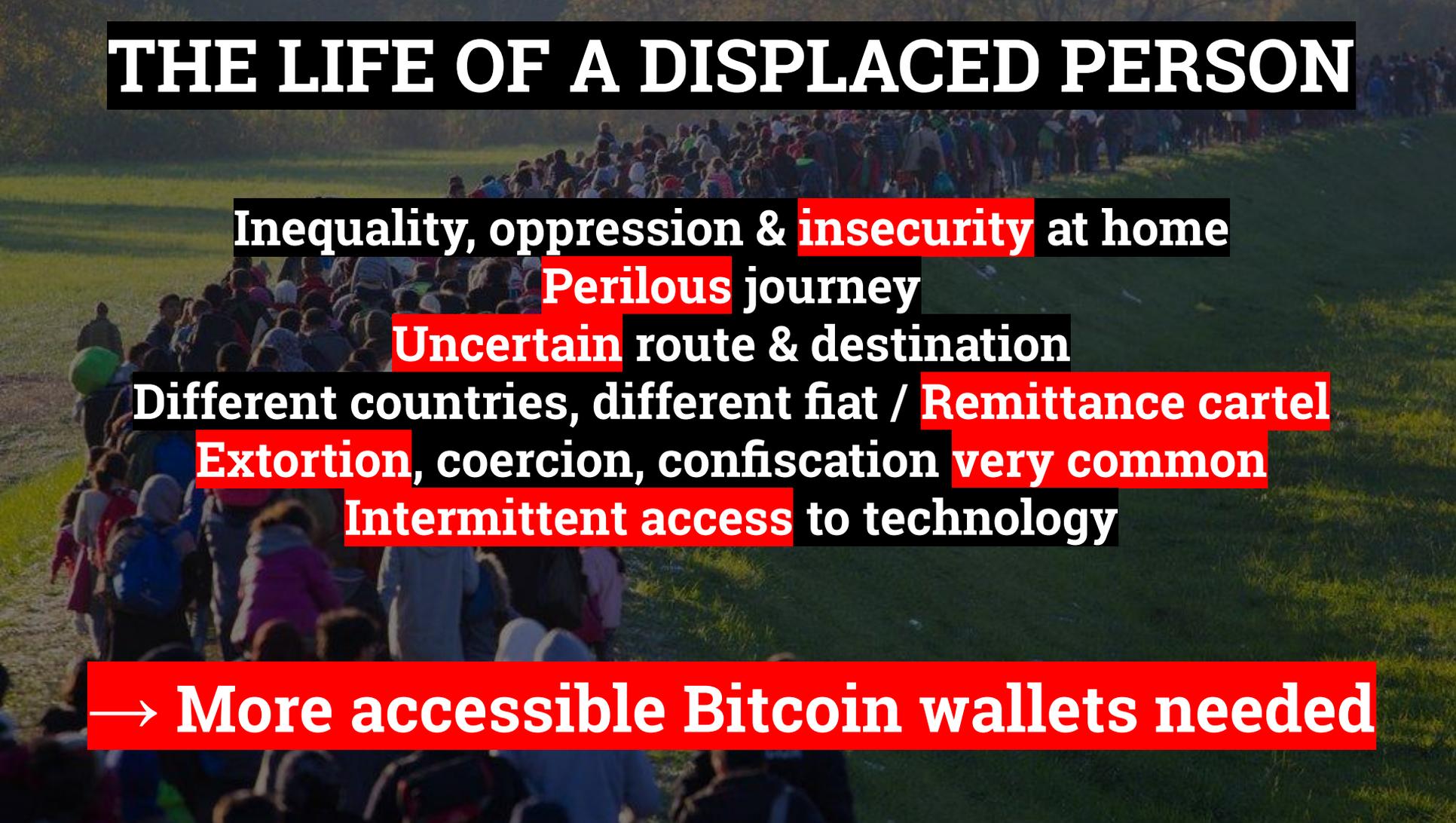
Credit: <https://twitter.com/PassportCapital>

A world map with a network overlay of orange lines and dots, set against a black background. The map is colored with vibrant purple, blue, and yellow. The text is overlaid on this background.

Proof of Concept:

**Bitcoin wallet for migrants
& their families with limited
access to infrastructure &
technology**

THE LIFE OF A DISPLACED PERSON

A large crowd of people, including men, women, and children, is walking along a dirt path in a rural, hilly area. The path is crowded, and the people are dressed in simple, everyday clothing. The background shows rolling hills and some trees under a clear sky.

Inequality, oppression & **insecurity** at home

Perilous journey

Uncertain route & destination

Different countries, different fiat / **Remittance cartel**

Extortion, coercion, confiscation **very common**

Intermittent access to technology

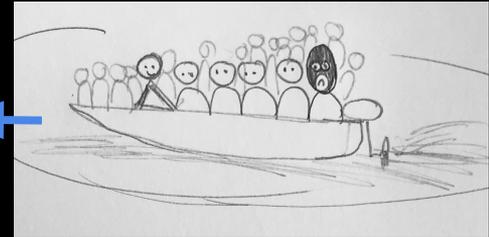
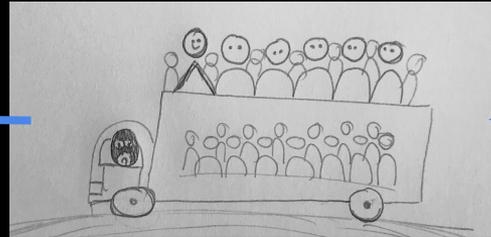
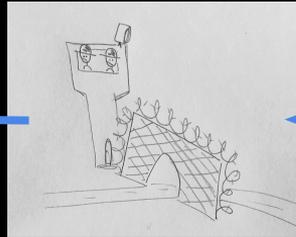
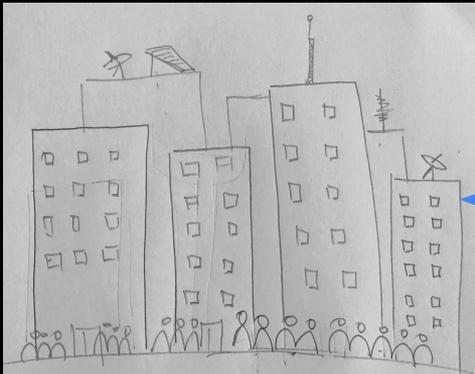
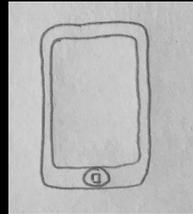
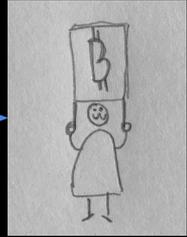
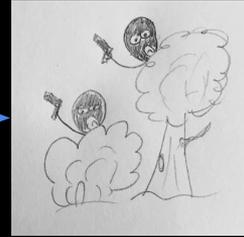
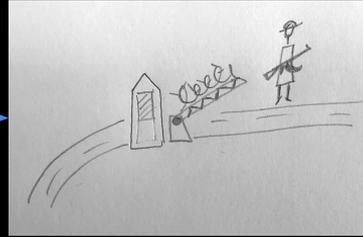
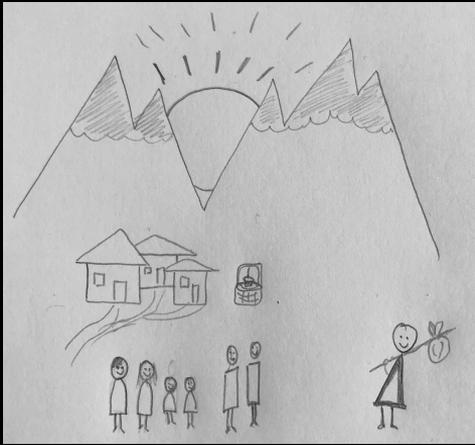
→ **More accessible Bitcoin wallets needed**

WHY BITCOIN? DOES THIS NEED A BLOCKCHAIN?



Political & Economic Oppression
Censorship / Extortion / Confiscation

MIGRANT JOURNEY

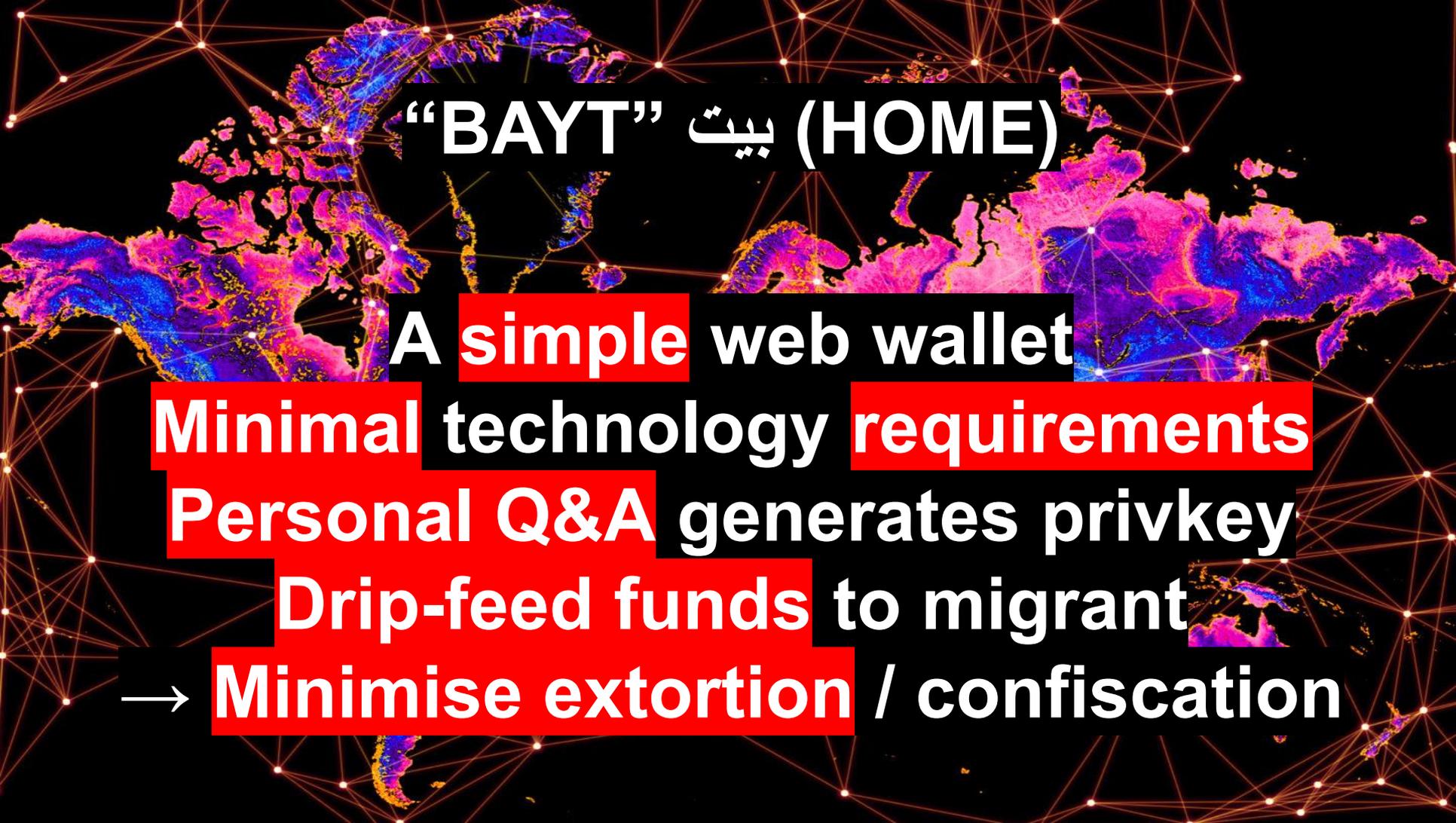


IT'S DANGEROUS TO GO ALONE! TAKE THIS.



BAYT





“BAYT” بيت (HOME)

A **simple** web wallet

Minimal technology **requirements**

Personal Q&A generates privkey

Drip-feed funds to migrant

→ **Minimise extortion / confiscation**

REACHING EVERYONE

WELCOME TO **BAYT**. CLICK A BUTTON BELOW TO PROCEED.

Create Wallet

Access Funds

WHAT IS YOUR CONTEXT?

IF YOU ARE THE **FAMILY OF THE REFUGEE**, PLEASE CLICK ON THE
FAMILY BUTTON

IF YOU ARE THE **REFUGEE**, PLEASE CLICK IN THE **REFUGEE BUTTON**

Family

Refugee

FILL IN AN ID

To ensure that your funds are safe, please fill in a number and share it with someone who can keep it safe for you.
This can be a family member at a remote location, a friend or someone else you can trust. **Note that you will be asked for this key to open your account later.**

ID



Submit ID

A world map with a network overlay of orange lines and dots, representing a global network or data flow. The map is colored in shades of purple, blue, and yellow.

SECURITY / TRUST MODEL RELAXATIONS

Censorship Resistance > InfoSec

Limited entropy in privkey gen

Hub & Spoke

Web wallet

Insecure devices

THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

COLLAB/DISCUSS:

info@pllel.com, www.pllel.com, @parallellind

Slides: <http://secretliveszug.pllel.com>